Author Index

Anderson, L.J., see Durigon, E.L., 155
Arita, G.M.M., Gatti, M.S.V., Deak, J.G. and Pestana de Castro, A.F., Bluetongue virus: production and study of viral antigen for serological diagnosis, 281

Baldanti, F., see Zipeto, D., 45
Ball, J.K., see King, J.A., 67
Barrett, A.D.T., see Fulop, L., 179
Batt, C.A., see Wiedmann, M., 129
Beauverger, P., Buckland, R. and Wild, F., Establishment and characterisation of murine cells constitutively expressing the fusion, nucleoprotein and matrix proteins of measles virus, 199
Benaissa-Trouw, B.J., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
Berger, P.H., see Wyatt, S.D., 211
Blacksell, S.D. and Lunt, R.A.., Serotype indentification of Australian bluetongue viruses using a rapid fluorescence inhibition test, 241
Boulanger, P., see Carrière, C., 221
Brandon, R., see Wiedmann, M., 129
Broadbent, P., see Gillings, M., 305
Buckland, R., see Beauverger, P., 199
Buck, S.M., see Selvam, M.P., 1

Calliauw, J., see Roosendaal, R., 271
Campbell, J., Iacono-Connors, L., Walz, S. and Schultz, W., The Langat model for tick-borne encephalitis virus. Specific detection by RT-PCR, 235
Carpenter, S., see Wannemuehler, Y., 117
Carrière, C., Boulanger, P. and Delsert, C., Rapid and sensitive method for the detection of B19 virus DNA using the polymerase chain reaction with nested primers, 221
Casas, I., see Tenorio, A., 261
Cavicchini, A., see Zipeto, D., 45
Cohen, B.J., see Gray, J.J., 11
Collman, R., see Gregory, S., 287
Corbitt, G., see Tilston, P., 57
Coulombel, L., see Vassias, I., 329
Craddock, B.P., see Suzuki, K., 189

Deak, J.G., see Arita, G.M.M., 281
Delsert, C., see Carrière, C., 221
Desselberger, U., see Gray, J.J., 11
Dirks, M., see Roosendaal, R., 271
Doerr, H.W., see Weber, B., 251
Druffel, K., see Wyatt, S.D., 211
Dubovi, E.J., see Wiedmann, M., 129
Durigon, E.L., Erdman, D.D., Gary, G.W., Pallansch, M.A., Torok, T.J. and Anderson, L.J., Multiple primer pairs for polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification of human parvovirus B19 DNA, 155

Ebling, P.M., see Kaupp, W.J., 89
Echevarría, J.E., see Tenorio, A., 261
Echevarría, J.M., see Tenorio, A., 261
Epstein, J.S., see Selvam, M.P., 1
Erdman, D.D., see Durigon, E.L., 155

Fernández, I.M., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
Fulop, L., Barrett, A.D.T., Phillpotts, R., Martin, K., Leslie, D. and Titball, R.W., Rapid identification of flaviviruses based on conserved NS5 gene sequences, 179
Furione, M., see Zipeto, D., 45

Gary, G.W., see Durigon, E.L., 155
Gatti, M.S.V., see Arita, G.M.M., 281
Gerna, G., see Zipeto, D., 45
Gillings, M., Broadbent, P., Indsto, J. and Lee, R., Characterisation of isolates and strains of citrus tristeza closterovirus using restriction analysis of the coat protein gene amplified by the polymerase chain reaction, 305
Gonzalez-Scarano, F., see Gregory, S., 287
Gordon, S., see Gregory, S., 287
Gray, J.J., Cohen, B.J. and Desselberger, U., Detection of human parvovirus B19-specific IgM and IgG antibodies using a recombinant viral VP1 antigen expressed in insect cells and estimation of time of infection by testing for antibody avidity, 11
Gregory, S., Collman, R., James, W., Gordon, S., Gonzalez-Scarano, F. and Nathanson, N., HIV-1 pseudotype virus containing a Cocal virus genome and an HIV envelope: construction, assay and use, 287
Grinde, B., see Jonassen, T.Ø, 83

Harmsen, M., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
Hess, G., see Weber, B., 251
Hirai, K., see Hironaka, T., 141
Hironaka, T., Nagasaki, M., Morikawa, S. and Hirai, K., Detection of Epstein-Barr virus transcripts in chemically or immunologically-

activated cells and in a null cell-line (HLN-STL-C) by in situ hybridization with alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide probes, 141

Iacono-Connors, L., see Campbell, J., 235
Indsto, J., see Gillings, M., 305
Isaacson, J., see Wannemuehler, Y., 117

James, W., see Gregory, S., 287
Jonassen, T.Ø, Kjeldsberg, E. and Grinde, B., Detection of human astrovirus serotype 1 by the polymerase chain reaction, 83

Kano, T., see Suzuki, K., 189
Kaupp, W.J. and Ebling, P.M., Horseradish peroxidase-labelled probes and enhanced chemiluminescence to detect baculoviruses in gypsy moth and eastern spruce budworm larvae, 89
Kempers, J., see Roosendaal, R., 271
King, J.A. and Ball, J.K., Detection of HIV-1 by digoxigenin-labelled PCR, 67
Kjeldsberg, E., see Jonassen, T.Ø, 83
Kobayashi, N., Taniguchi, K., Urasawa, T. and Urasawa, S., Efficient production of antigenic mosaic reassortants of rotavirus with the aid of anti-VP4 and anti-VP7 neutralizing monoclonal antibodies, 25
Koberstein, R., see Weber, B., 251
Kraaijeveld, C.A., Oosterlaken, T.A.M., Vlaspolder, F., van Dijk, P.W., Harmsen, M., Fernández, I.M., Benaissa-Trouw, B.J. and Snippe, H., Detection of a shared idiotope on two encephalomyocarditis virus neutralizing monoclonal antibodies by neutralization inhibition enzyme immunoassay, 319

Lagrange, P.H., see Vassias, I., 329
Lee, R., see Gillings, M., 305
Leslie, D., see Fulop, L., 179
Levantis, P., see Zuckerman, M.A., 35
Lou, Y., Qin, H., Molodysky, E. and Morris, B.J., Simple microwave and thermal cycler boiling methods for preparation of cervicovaginal lavage, 77
Lunt, R.A.., see Blacksell, S.D., 241

Martin, K., see Fulop, L., 179
Mayner, R.E., see Selvam, M.P., 1
Mettenleiter, T.C., see Saalmüller, A., 99
Milanesi, G., see Zipeto, D., 45
Molodysky, E., see Lou, Y., 77
Morikawa, S., see Hironaka, T., 141
Morinet, F., see Vassias, I., 329
Morris, B.J., see Lou, Y., 77
Mulder, C., see Roosendaal, R., 271

Nagasaki, M., see Hironaka, T., 141
Nakashima, J.T., Salazar, L.F. and Wood, K.R., Sweet potato feathery mottle potyvirus (C1 isolate) virion and RNA purification, 109
Nathanson, N., see Gregory, S., 287

Okamoto, N., see Suzuki, K., 189
Oosterlaken, T.A.M., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
Oxford, J.S., see Zuckerman, M.A., 35

Pallansch, M.A., see Durigon, E.L., 155
Perol, S., see Vassias, I., 329
Pestana de Castro, A.F., see Arita, G.M.M., 281
Phillpotts, R., see Fulop, L., 179

Qin, H., see Lou, Y., 77

Ratcliffe, M.J.H., see Reddy, S.K., 167
Reddy, S.K., Ratcliffe, M.J.H. and Silim, A., Flow cytometric analysis of the neutralizing immune response against infectious bursal disease virus using reticuloendotheliosis virus-transformed lymphoblastoid cell lines, 167
Roosendaal, R., van Kamp, G.J., Mulder, C., Calliauw, J., Kempers, J., Dirks, M., Wolters, E.C. and ten Kate, R.W., Microtiter enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay using recombinant derived antigens versus Western blot in the confirmation of presence of antibodies against the human immunodeficiency virus type 1, 271
Roth, J.A., see Wannemuehler, Y., 117

Saalmüller, A. and Mettenleiter, T.C., Rapid identification and quantitation of cells infected by recombinant herpesvirus (pseudorabies virus) using a fluorescence-based β-galactosidase assay and flow cytometry, 99
Salazar, L.F., see Nakashima, J.T., 109
Schultz, W., see Campbell, J., 235
Selvam, M.P., Mayner, R.E., Buck, S.M. and Epstein, J.S., A novel, sensitive radioimmunoprecipitation assay for the detection of antibodies to human immunodeficiency virus-type 2, 1
Silim, A., see Reddy, S.K., 167
Snippe, H., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
Steigbigel, R.T., see Suzuki, K., 189
Suzuki, K., Craddock, B.P., Okamoto, N., Kano, T. and Steigbigel, R.T., Poly A-linked colorimetric microtiter plate assay for HIV reverse transcriptase, 189

Tabarés, E., see Tenorio, A., 261
Taniguchi, K., see Kobayashi, N., 25
ten Kate, R.W., see Roosendaal, R., 271

Tenorio, A., Echevarría, J.E., Casas, I., Echevarría, J.M. and Tabarés, E., Detection and typing of human herpesviruses by multiplex polymerase chain reaction, 261
Thebault, M.-C., see Vassias, I., 329
Tilston, P. and Corbitt, G., Detection of hepatitis C virus RNA in serum, by combining reverse transcription and, 57
Titball, R.W., see Fulop, L., 179
Torok, T.J., see Durigon, E.L., 155

Urasawa, S., see Kobayashi, N., 25
Urasawa, T., see Kobayashi, N., 25

van Dijk, P.W., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319
van Kamp, G.J., see Roosendaal, R., 271
Vassias, I., Perol, S., Coulombel, L., Thebault, M.-C., Lagrange, P.H. and Morinet, F., An in situ hybridization technique for the study of B19 human parvovirus replication in bone marrow cell cultures An in situ hybridization technique for the, 329
Vlaspolder, F., see Kraaijeveld, C.A., 319

Wagner, P., see Wiedmann, M., 129
Walz, S., see Campbell, J., 235
Wannemuehler, M., see Wannemuehler, Y., 117
Wannemuehler, Y., Isaacson, J., Wannemuehler, M., Wood, C., Roth, J.A. and Carpenter, S., In vitro detection of bovine immunodeficiency-like virus using monoclonal antibodies generated to a recombinant *gag* fusion protein, 117
Weber, B., Hess, G., Koberstein, R. and Doerr, H.W., Evaluation of the automated 'Enzymen-Test Anti HIV-1+2' and 'Enzymen-Test Anti HIV-1/2 selective' for the combined detection and differentiation of anti-HIV-1 and anti-HIV-2 antibodies, 251
Wiedmann, M., Brandon, R., Wagner, P., Dubovi, E.J. and Batt, C.A., Detection of bovine herpesvirus-1 in bovine semen by a nested PCR assay, 129
Wild, F., see Beauverger, P., 199
Wolters, E.C., see Roosendaal, R., 271
Wood, C., see Wannemuehler, Y., 117
Wood, K.R., see Nakashima, J.T., 109
Wyatt, S.D., Druffel, K. and Berger, P.H., In vitro destablization of plant viruses and cDNA synthesis, 211

Zella, D., see Zipeto, D., 45
Zipeto, D., Baldanti, F., Zella, D., Furione, M., Cavicchini, A., Milanesi, G. and Gerna, G., Quantification of human cytomegalovirus DNA in peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 45
Zuckerman, M.A., Levantis, P. and Oxford, J.S., Direct sequence determination of the influenza B HA-1 gene after PCR amplification of clinical specimens from an infected volunteer, 35

Subject Index

Agar gel immunodiffusion, Bluetongue virus serotype 4, Soluble antigen, NS1 protein, 281
Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, TPA, EBERs, LMP1, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141
Anti-anti-idiotypic antibody, Encephalomyocarditis virus, Anti-idiotypic antibody, idiotypic cross-reactivity, Virus neutralization, 319
Antibody avidity, Human parvovirus B19, Recombinant antigen, Immunofluorescence, 11
Antibody-confirmation;, HIV-1, Microtiter ELISA, 271
Antigen, Measles virus, Stable expression, 199
Anti-idiotypic antibody, Encephalomyocarditis virus, Anti-anti-idiotypic antibody, idiotypic cross-reactivity, Virus neutralization, 319
Astrovirus, Polymerase chain reaction, Diarrhoea, Electron microscopy, 83
Avian retrovirus-transformed lymphoblastoid cell lines, Infectious bursal disease virus, Reticuloendotheliosis virus-T-transformed B lymphocytes, Flow cytometry, 167

β-Galactosidase, Pseudorabies virus, Herpesvirus, Mutagenesis, Flow cytometry, 99
Baculoviruses, NPV, GV, *Lymantria dispar*, *Choristoneura fumiferana*, Detection, 89
Bluetongue virus, Orbivirus, Virus neutralisation;, Serotype identification, Immunofluorescence, 241
Bluetongue virus serotype 4, Soluble antigen, Agar gel immunodiffusion, NS1 protein, 281
Bone marrow, In situ hybridization, Human Parvovirus B19, 329
Bovine herpesvirus 1, Semen, Detection, Polymerase chain reaction, 129
Bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, Monoclonal antibodies, p26, Focal immunoassay, 117

cDNA synthesis, Sweet potato feathery mottle potyvirus, Purification, RNA isolation, 109
cDNA synthesis, Plant virus, Destabilization, 211
Cervicovaginal lavage cell samples, Polymerase chain reaction, Human papillomavirus detection, 77
Choristoneura fumiferana, Baculoviruses, NPV, GV, *Lymantria dispar*, Detection, 89
Clinical samples, Influenza B, Direct PCR, Direct sequencing, 35
Coamplification, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Internal standard, 45
Cocal virus, Pseudotype virus, Human immunodeficiency virus, Vesiculovirus, Rhabdovirus, Virus entry, 287
Combined RT/PCR, Hepatitis C virus, HCV, PCR, 57
Cross protection, Orange stem pitting, Seedling yellows, 305

Degenerate primer, Human herpesvirus;, Multiplex polymerase chain reaction, 261
Destabilization, Plant virus, cDNA synthesis, 211
Detection, Baculoviruses, NPV, GV, *Lymantria dispar*, *Choristoneura fumiferana*, 89
Detection, Bovine herpesvirus 1, Semen, Polymerase chain reaction, 129
Diarrhoea, Astrovirus, Polymerase chain reaction, Electron microscopy, 83
Digoxigenin, HIV-1, PCR, Hybridisation, UNG, 67
Direct PCR, Influenza B, Clinical samples, Direct sequencing, 35
Direct sequencing, Influenza B, Clinical samples, Direct PCR, 35

EBERs, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, LMP1, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141
EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, EBERs, LMP1, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141
Electron microscopy, Astrovirus, Polymerase chain reaction, Diarrhoea, 83
ELISA, HIV, Reverse transcriptase assay, Microtiter plate, 189
ELISA, Type specific epitopes, HIV-1 and HIV-2 antibody differentiation, Western blot, 251
Encephalomyocarditis virus, Anti-idiotypic antibody, Anti-anti-idiotypic antibody, idiotypic cross-reactivity, Virus neutralization, 319

Flavivirus;, RT/PCR, NS5 gene, 179
Flow cytometry, Pseudorabies virus, Herpesvirus, β-Galactosidase, Mutagenesis, 99
Flow cytometry, Infectious bursal disease virus, Avian retrovirus-transformed lymphoblastoid cell lines, Reticuloendotheliosis virus-T-transformed B lymphocytes, 167
Focal immunoassay, Bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, Monoclonal antibodies, p26, 117

gp350/220, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline

phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, EBERs, LMP1, Null cell line, 141
GV, Baculoviruses, NPV, *Lymantria dispar*, *Choristoneura fumiferana*, detection, 89

HCV, Hepatitis C virus, PCR, Combined RT/PCR, 57
Hepatitis C virus, HCV, PCR, Combined RT/PCR, 57
Herpesvirus, Pseudorabies virus, β-Galactosidase, Mutagenesis, Flow cytometry, 99
HIV, Reverse transcriptase assay, ELISA, Microtiter plate, 189
HIV-1, PCR, Hybridisation, UNG, Digoxigenin, 67
HIV-1, Antibody-confirmation;, Microtiter ELISA, 271
HIV-1 and HIV-2 antibody differentiation, Type specific epitopes, ELISA, Western blot, 251
HIV-2, RIPA, Western blot, 1
Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Human herpesvirus;, Degenerate primer, Multiplex polymerase chain reaction, 261
Human immunodeficiency virus, Pseudotype virus, Cocal virus, Vesiculovirus, Rhabdovirus, Virus entry, 287
Human papillomavirus detection, Cervicovaginal lavage cell samples, Polymerase chain reaction, 77
Human parvovirus B19, Recombinant antigen, Immunofluorescence, Antibody avidity, 11
Human parvovirus B19, Parvovirus, Polymerase chain reaction, 155
Human parvovirus B19, Polymerase chain reaction, Nested primers, 221
Human Parvovirus B19, In situ hybridization, Bone marrow, 329
Hybridisation, HIV-1, PCR, UNG, Digoxigenin, 67
Hybridization, in situ, EBV, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, EBERs, LMP1, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141

idiotypic cross-reactivity, Encephalomyocarditis virus, Anti-idiotypic antibody, Anti-anti-idiotypic antibody, Virus neutralization, 319
Immunocompromised patients, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Immunofluorescence, Human parvovirus B19, Recombinant antigen, Antibody avidity, 11
Immunofluorescence, Orbivirus, Bluetongue virus, Virus neutralisation;, Serotype identification, 241
Infectious bursal disease virus, Avian retrovirus-transformed lymphoblastoid cell lines, Reticuloendotheliosis virus-T-transformed B lymphocytes, Flow cytometry, 167
Influenza B, Clinical samples, Direct PCR, Direct sequencing, 35
In situ hybridization, Human Parvovirus B19, Bone marrow, 329
Internal PCR control, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Internal standard, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, 45

Langat, Reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, Tick-borne encephalitis, 235
LMP1, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, EBERs, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141
Lymantria dispar, Baculoviruses, NPV, GV, *Choristoneura fumiferana*, detection, 89

Measles virus, Antigen, Stable expression, 199
Microtiter ELISA, HIV-1, Antibody-confirmation;, 271
Microtiter plate, HIV, Reverse transcriptase assay, ELISA, 189
Monoclonal antibodies, Bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, p26, Focal immunoassay, 117
Multiplex polymerase chain reaction, Human herpesvirus;, Degenerate primer, 261
Mutagenesis, Pseudorabies virus, Herpesvirus, β-Galactosidase, Flow cytometry, 99

Nested primers, Human parvovirus B19, Polymerase chain reaction, 221
Neutralizing monoclonal antibody, Rotavirus, Reassortant, VP4, VP7, 25
NPV, Baculoviruses, GV, *Lymantria dispar*, *Choristoneura fumiferana*, detection, 89
NS1 protein, Bluetongue virus serotype 4, Soluble antigen, Agar gel immunodiffusion, 281
NS5 gene, RT/PCR, Flavivirus;, 179
Null cell line, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, TPA, EBERs, LMP1, gp350/220, 141

Orange stem pitting, Cross protection, Seedling yellows, 305
Orbivirus, Bluetongue virus, Virus neutralisation;, Serotype identification, Immunofluorescence, 241

p26, Bovine immunodeficiency-like virus, Monoclonal antibodies, Focal immunoassay, 117
Parvovirus, Human parvovirus B19, Polymerase

chain reaction, 155
PCR, Hepatitis C virus, HCV, Combined RT/PCR, 57
PCR, HIV-1, Hybridisation, UNG, Digoxigenin, 67
Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Plant virus, cDNA synthesis, Destabilization, 211
Polymerase chain reaction, Human cytomegalovirus, Viral DNA quantification, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Polymerase chain reaction, Cervicovaginal lavage cell samples, Human papillomavirus detection, 77
Polymerase chain reaction, Astrovirus, Diarrhoea, Electron microscopy, 83
Polymerase chain reaction, Bovine herpesvirus 1, Semen, Detection, 129
Polymerase chain reaction, Human parvovirus B19, Parvovirus, 155
Polymerase chain reaction, Human parvovirus B19, Nested primers, 221
Pseudorabies virus, Herpesvirus, β-Galactosidase, Mutagenesis, Flow cytometry, 99
Pseudotype virus, Human immunodeficiency virus, Cocal virus, Vesiculovirus, Rhabdovirus, Virus entry, 287
Purification, Sweet potato feathery mottle potyvirus, RNA isolation, cDNA synthesis, 109

Reassortant, Rotavirus, Neutralizing monoclonal antibody, VP4, VP7, 25
Recombinant antigen, Human parvovirus B19, Immunofluorescence, Antibody avidity, 11
Reticuloendotheliosis virus-T-transformed B lymphocytes, Infectious bursal disease virus, Avian retrovirus-transformed lymphoblastoid cell lines, Flow cytometry, 167
Reverse transcriptase assay, HIV, ELISA, Microtiter plate, 189
Reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, Langat, Tick-borne encephalitis, 235
Rhabdovirus, Pseudotype virus, Human immunodeficiency virus, Cocal virus, Vesiculovirus, Virus entry, 287
RIPA, HIV-2, Western blot, 1
RNA isolation, Sweet potato feathery mottle potyvirus, Purification, cDNA synthesis, 109
Rotavirus, Reassortant, Neutralizing monoclonal antibody, VP4, VP7, 25
RT/PCR, Flavivirus;, NS5 gene, 179

Seedling yellows, Cross protection, Orange stem pitting, 305
Semen, Bovine herpesvirus 1, Detection, Polymerase chain reaction, 129
Serotype identification, Orbivirus, Bluetongue virus, Virus neutralisation;, Immunofluorescence, 241
Soluble antigen, Bluetongue virus serotype 4, Agar gel immunodiffusion, NS1 protein, 281
Stable expression, Measles virus, Antigen, 199
Sweet potato feathery mottle potyvirus, Purification, RNA isolation, cDNA synthesis, 109

Tick-borne encephalitis, Langat, Reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 235
TPA, EBV, Hybridization, in situ, Alkaline phosphatase-linked oligonucleotide, EBERs, LMP1, gp350/220, Null cell line, 141
Type specific epitopes, HIV-1 and HIV-2 antibody differentiation, ELISA, Western blot, 251

UNG, HIV-1, PCR, Hybridisation, Digoxigenin, 67

Vesiculovirus, Pseudotype virus, Human immunodeficiency virus, Cocal virus, Rhabdovirus, Virus entry, 287
Viral DNA quantification, Human cytomegalovirus, Peripheral blood polymorphonuclear leukocytes, Immunocompromised patients, Polymerase chain reaction, Internal PCR control, Coamplification, Internal standard, 45
Virus entry, Pseudotype virus, Human immunodeficiency virus, Cocal virus, Vesiculovirus, Rhabdovirus, 287
Virus neutralisation;, Orbivirus, Bluetongue virus, Serotype identification, Immunofluorescence, 241
Virus neutralization, Encephalomyocarditis virus, Anti-idiotypic antibody, Anti-anti-idiotypic antibody, idiotypic cross-reactivity, 319
VP4, Rotavirus, Reassortant, Neutralizing monoclonal antibody, VP7, 25
VP7, Rotavirus, Reassortant, Neutralizing monoclonal antibody, VP4, 25

Western blot, HIV-2, RIPA, 1
Western blot, Type specific epitopes, HIV-1 and HIV-2 antibody differentiation, ELISA, 251

Contents 44 (continued from cover)

C.A. Kraaijeveld, T.A.M. Oosterlaken, F. Vlaspolder, P.W. van Dijk, M. Harmsen, I.M. Fernández, B.J. Benaissa-Trouw and H. Snippe (The Netherlands)
Detection of a shared idiotope on two encephalomyocarditis virus neutralizing monoclonal antibodies by neutralization inhibition enzyme immunoassay 319

I. Vassias, S. Perol, L. Coulombel, M.-C. Thebault, P.H. Lagrange and F. Morinet (France)
An in situ hybridization technique for the study of B19 human parvovirus replication in bone marrow cell cultures 329

Contents of Volume 44 339

Author index 341

Subject index 345